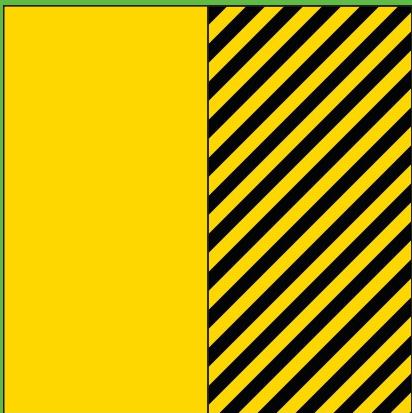
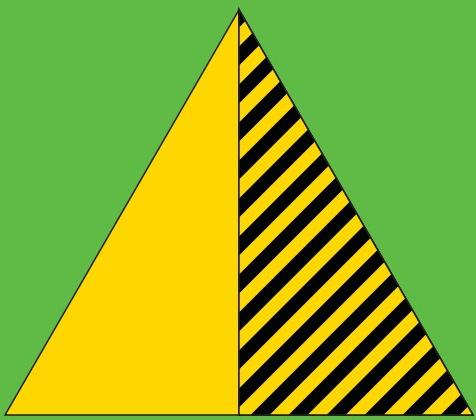


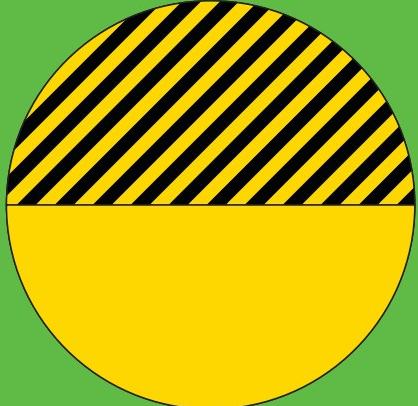
$\frac{1}{2}$



$\frac{3}{4}$



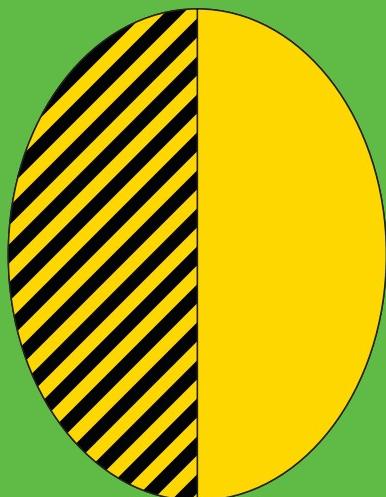
8



$$\frac{2x}{y}$$



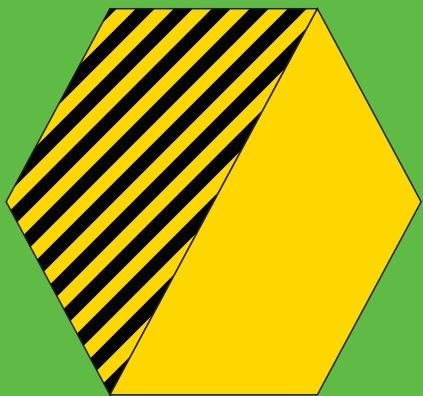
$$\frac{1}{4}$$



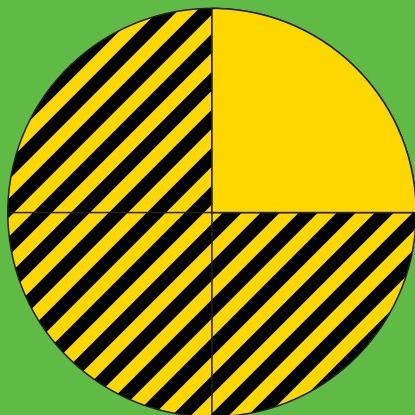
90°



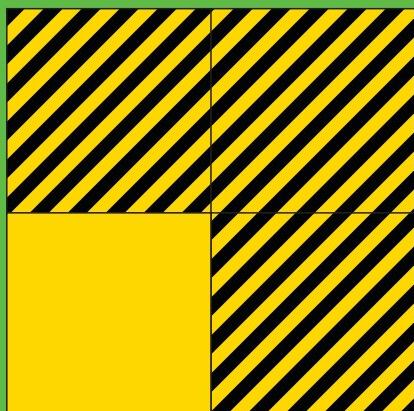
$$\frac{1}{3}$$



$$\frac{6}{8}$$



$$2 \times 4$$



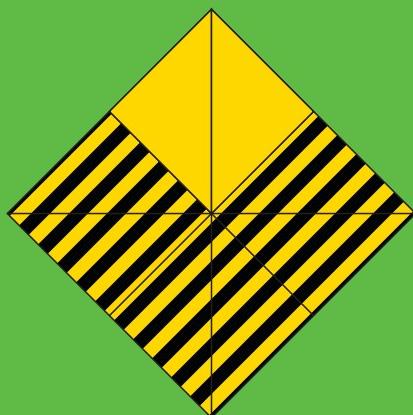
$$\frac{x}{y} + \frac{x}{y}$$



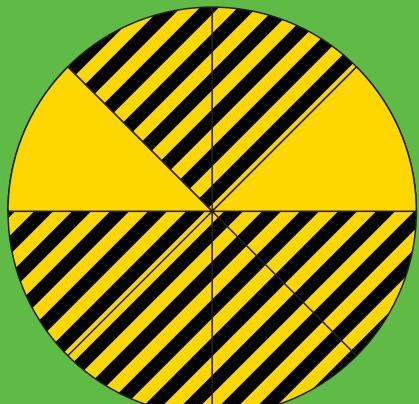
$$\frac{2}{8}$$



$$x=90^\circ$$



$$\frac{2}{6}$$



$$10 - 6$$

$$6 + 2$$

$$\frac{x+x}{y}$$

$$\sqrt{64}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4}$$

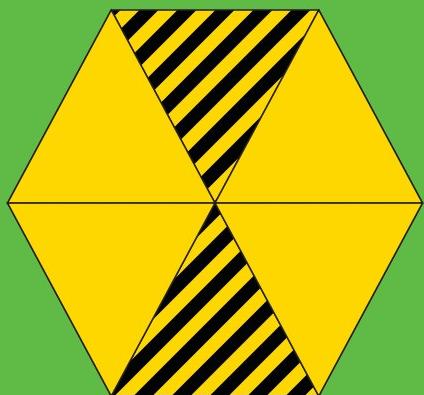
$$2^3$$

$$x = 75^\circ$$

$$x$$

$$15^\circ$$

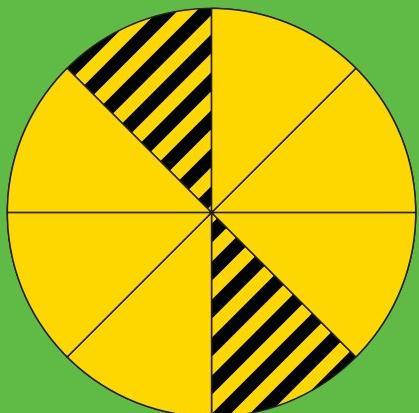
$$\frac{8x}{x}$$



$$\frac{24}{3}$$

$$\frac{3x-x}{y}$$

$$\frac{2x^2}{xy}$$

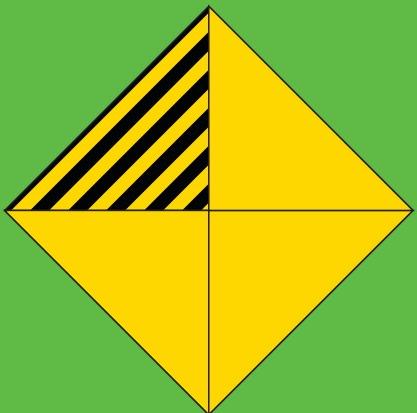


$$\frac{2x}{y}$$

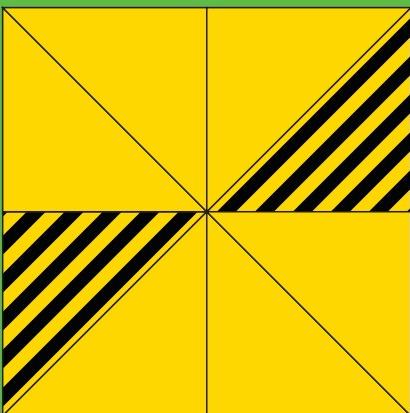


$$\frac{x+y}{y}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8}$$



$$75^\circ$$
$$15^\circ$$



$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}$$

